



旅遊學院

INSTITUTO DE FORMAÇÃO TURÍSTICA

Institute for Tourism Studies

INSTITUTE FOR TOURISM STUDIES

ADMISSION EXAMINATION 2013/14

Sunday, 24 March 2013

ENGLISH

Time allowed: 3 hours

Instructions:

- Follow instructions to every question carefully.
- Do not use a dictionary.
- All questions must be written in the **Answer Booklet**.
- DO NOT write answers in this exam booklet.

Applicant Number:

AP13-

This Exam Booklet contains 10 pages including this one.

Part A: Multiple Choice (25 marks)

Choose the best answer to complete the following blanks. Put your answers in the **Answer Booklet** provided.

- 1) It is (1).
 - a. my pressure for you
 - b. my pressure to help you
 - c. my pleasure for you
 - d. my pleasure to help you
- 2) That's the firm (2).
 - a. what we have been dealing with
 - b. we have been treating with
 - c. we have been dealing with
 - d. what we have been treating with
- 3) The problem could have been (3) with a little more forethought.
 - a. escaped
 - b. dissolved
 - c. avoided
 - d. missed
- 4) (4), John failed.
 - a. Despite of his hard work,
 - b. Despite working hard,
 - c. In spite of he worked hard,
 - d. In spite he worked hard,
- 5) Everybody (5) listen.
 - a. have to raise your ears to
 - b. should to raise your ears to
 - c. should pay attention and
 - d. attention and
- 6) No one wanted to go to the long meeting but our boss forced (6) to it.
 - a. us to go
 - b. we to go
 - c. we go
 - d. us go
- 7) I (7) ever eat out. I hate restaurants!
 - a. almost
 - b. quite
 - c. hardly
 - d. often
- 8) At the interview they asked me how long (8) for my previous company.
 - a. have I worked
 - b. had I worked
 - c. have I been working
 - d. I'd worked
- 9) "It was awful! I've never had (9) bad holiday."
 - a. so a
 - b. like a
 - c. such a
 - d. so much a
- 10) "Can you ask him to call me when he (10)?"
 - a. is going to arrive
 - b. will arrive
 - c. arrives
 - d. is arriving
- 11) I am sorry (11).
 - a. that reply you so late
 - b. for reply you so late
 - c. for replying so late
 - d. you replying so late
- 12) "Excuse me! (12) tell me how to get to the Grand Prix Museum?"
 - a. Would you mind
 - b. Do you mind
 - c. Could you
 - d. I'd like you
- 13) First year students at IFT (13) wear uniforms to understand the demands of the hospitality industry and to look professional.
 - a. can
 - b. should
 - c. may
 - d. have to

- 14) The greenhouse effect is the warming of the earth's atmosphere (14) a build-up of carbon dioxide and other gases.
- caused by
 - because by
 - due by
 - since by
- 15) "At last I'm going on holiday! I (15) work until the beginning of May."
- won't must
 - mustn't
 - won't have to
 - don't must
- 16) "I haven't spoken to Uncle Ho for years. I wonder (16)."
- how is he
 - how he is
 - what he's like
 - how he's like
- 17) Of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World, only the pyramids (17).
- remain today
 - remain yesterday
 - remains today
 - remains yesterday
- 18) Email is much faster than traditional mail because once the message is sent out, it (18) in the in-box of the recipient within seconds.
- delays
 - arrives
 - departs
 - postpones
- 19) Anyone who _____ Venice knows how romantic the city is.
- meets
 - has met
 - visits
 - has visited
- 20) It's very important to arrive (20) for a professional meeting.
- lately
 - tardy
 - punctually
 - in advance
- 21) The public will not stop littering (21) a fine is imposed.
- if
 - beyond
 - after
 - unless
- 22) With practice, we can (22).
- solve the problems more effective
 - to solve the problems more effective
 - solve problems more effectively
 - solve solutions
- 23) My flight was late (23) heavy rain.
- due to
 - because
 - reason of
 - as a result
- 24) "Do you see that man over there? He's the one (24)."
- who we were talking
 - which we were talking about
 - whom we were talking
 - we were talking about
- 25) We (25) about the bus schedule.
- received complaintment
 - have received complaints
 - have complaintment
 - complains

Part B: Spotting errors (10 marks)

Carefully read each sentence and inspect the four underlined words or phrases; one of them is grammatically incorrect. Spot the error in each sentence by choosing the letter where the error is found. Put your answers in the **Answer Booklet** provided.

Example When I first came to Macau back in 1995, I eat a pork bun and I instantly loved the taste.

a b c d

Answer: c Therefore, in the answer booklet, you should mark: (a) (b) (c) (d)

- | |
|---|
| <p>1) The Macau Grand Prix <u>has been held</u> since 1953 and this year <u>it celebrates</u> the 60th anniversary <u>which is where</u> everybody expects <u>this year's event</u> to be special.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">a b c d</p> |
| <p>2) <u>Since</u> no two people think exactly alike, <u>there</u> will always be disagreement, but disagreement should not always be avoided <u>as</u> it can be healthy <u>until</u> handled creatively.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">a b c d</p> |
| <p>3) The mosquito is <u>a perfect example</u> of <u>an organism</u> that can host <u>diseases</u> without catching the disease <u>itself</u>.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">a b c d</p> |
| <p>4) In the past, students <u>hoping</u> to study in the USA <u>had to</u> take TOEFL exam, but nowadays it's not <u>necessary</u> because <u>mostly</u> universities accept IELTS scores as well.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">a b c d</p> |
| <p>5) The American historians believe that <u>the world's first</u> hotel was the Tremont, which opened in Boston in 1829, but <u>it says</u> the Guinness Book of World Records, the oldest hotel <u>in operation</u> is the Hoshi Ryokan in the Awazu Onsen area <u>of Japan</u>.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">a b c d</p> |
| <p>6) Poker card game <u>has existed</u> since 1937, but its <u>popularity</u> spiked at the beginning of the 21st century, largely because of the <u>introduced</u> of online poker, which turned the game into a <u>spectator</u> sport.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">a b c d</p> |
| <p>7) Mexican businessman Carlos Slim Helú, <u>that</u> made <u>his</u> fortune in telecommunications, is currently the richest man on Earth <u>with</u> an estimated net worth <u>of</u> US \$60.0 billion.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">a b c d</p> |
| <p>8) Many studies <u>have been done</u>, and the conclusions <u>suggest</u> that mobile phone usage <u>does not caused</u> cancer, but if the volume <u>is</u> too loud, you could lose your hearing.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">a b c d</p> |
| <p>9) 'Recycling' is the <u>reuse</u> of <u>renewable</u> resources in order to <u>maximize</u> their value, reduce waste, and decrease <u>environmentally</u> damage.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">a b c d</p> |
| <p>10) Low-cost <u>airlines</u>, for example Air Asia, have <u>lower</u> fares <u>than</u> national airlines, like British Airways, because they offer <u>less</u> services.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">a b c d</p> |

Part C: Cloze Passage (10 marks)

Choose the best answer from the choices listed below the reading to complete the numbered spaces in the passage. Put your answers in the Answer Booklet provided.

Borobudur Temple Compounds

Borobudur is __ (1) __ Buddhist monuments in the world. Founded by a king of the Saliendra dynasty, it was built to honour the glory of both the Buddha and its founder, a true king Bodhisattva. The name Borobudur __ (2) __ to have been derived from the Sanskrit words *vihara Buddha uhr*, meaning the Buddhist monastery on the hill. Borobudur temple __ (3) __ in Muntilan, Magelang, and is about 42 km __ (4) __ Yogyakarta city.



This colossal temple was built between AD 750 and 842 -- 300 years before Cambodia's Angkor Wat, 400 years before work __ (5) __ on the great European cathedrals. Little is known about its early history __ (6) __ that a huge army of workers worked in the tropical heat to shift and carve the 60,000 m³ of stone. __ (7) __ the 11th century AD, because of the political situation in Central Java, divine monuments in that area, including the Borobudur Temple __ (8) __. The Sanctuary was exposed to volcanic eruption and other ravages of nature. The temple __ (9) __ until the 19th century. A first rebuilding campaign, supervised by Theodor van Erp, was undertaken shortly after the turn of the century. A second one was led __ (10) __ (1973-82).

Source: UNESCO/CLT/WHC

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| 1) a. some of the great
b. one of the greatest
c. the greatest
d. a great | 5) a. had begun
b. begun
c. has begun
d. was begun | 8) a. became completely neglected
b. become complete neglected
c. became completely neglect
d. become completely neglect |
| 2) a. believed
b. believes
c. is believed
d. was believed | 6) a. beside
b. about
c. except
d. regard | 9) a. was rediscovered
b. is rediscovered
c. was not rediscovered
d. has not rediscovered |
| 3) a. locates
b. is locate
c. located
d. is located | 7) a. In the beginning of
b. By the beginning to
c. At the beginning of
d. From the beginning to | 10) a. before
b. more recently
c. at last
d. last year |
| 4) a. near
b. by
c. from
d. at | | |

Part D: Reading Comprehension (15 Marks)

Read the following passages, then give the best answer to each question.

Reading 1: Excerpt from Cameras in Police Cars, <http://www.rong-chang.com/qa2/stories/story049.htm>

The Rockford police chief and some city officials want to install video cameras in all 100 police cars. They think this will reduce the number of lawsuits filed against the city. In the last five years, Rockford has paid out more than five million dollars to settle about 40 lawsuits.

The chief said, "If cameras had been in those cars, we wouldn't have had to pay one cent. We're always pulling over drunks or drug users who try to fight the cops or shoot them. Then they always claim that the police started beating them first or started shooting at them first. What hogwash!"

The cost of installing cameras will be about \$500 per vehicle. The city council will vote on the proposal next Monday. Ten of the 13 council members, when asked about the proposal, said that they liked the idea. One member said that it makes good fiscal sense and common sense. If the cameras are approved, they can be installed in all the cars within six weeks.

The police officers enthusiastically support camera use. One officer said that too many people think the police are liars; cameras would show citizens that police tell the truth. "The money that we've been spending on lawsuits will be better spent on more cameras," said one officer.

Citizen reaction to the idea of police car cameras is mixed. One person said that the police should have started doing this years ago when video cameras were invented. But an elderly man said that cameras were an invasion of privacy. "These police are trying to stick their nose into everything," he said. He was going to attend the council meeting to condemn the proposal. He hoped that other citizens would join him.

- 1) Which of these people in Rockford probably would support the use of cameras in police cars?
 - a. Citizens who disobey the law
 - b. Some drunks, drug users and bad police officers
 - c. Rockford's police chief
 - d. The elderly man who believes cameras would be an invasion of privacy
- 2) Why has the city spent so much money on lawsuits?
 - a. The city keeps bringing lawsuits against drunks and drug users.
 - b. The city keeps losing lawsuits because it doesn't have the evidence to defend itself.
 - c. The city keeps letting police officers record citizens without permission.
 - d. The city keeps letting police officers fight and shoot drunks and drug users.
- 3) What has cost the city of Rockford over \$5 million dollars in the last five years?
 - a. installation of cameras in police cars
 - b. salary of the 13 city council members and police chief
 - c. lawsuits against the city from citizens claiming police officers misbehaved or did something wrong/illegal
 - d. 100 new police cars

- 4) **How will cameras in police cars help the city of Rockford reduce lawsuits?**
- Cameras will help the city provide evidence of what happened and encourage citizens and police to be on their best behavior.
 - Cameras will cause citizens to leave the city because citizens want to protect their privacy.
 - Cameras will cause people to run away from the police even more so the police no longer have to worry about crime.
 - Cameras will help people to see how badly they behave and will change their behavior after watching the videos.
- 5) **Why does the police chief argue that the city would not have to “pay a cent” if police cars had cameras in them?**
- The city can stop having police officers because the cameras will do the job of a police officer.
 - The city can stop paying police officers because they will no longer be needed.
 - The city can protect itself against lawsuits by drunks and drug users who falsely claim abuse by police.
 - The city no longer has to pay for any more lawsuits because the videos prove that the city is “always right” even if the officers were wrong.
- 6) **What best describes the police chief’s opinion regarding the use of cameras in police cars?**
- He thinks it is a bad idea because it is an invasion of privacy.
 - He thinks it will cause drunks and drug users to shoot and/or fight with police officers.
 - He thinks it will cost the city more money to have cameras than it would to fight lawsuits by citizens against the city.
 - He thinks it is a good idea because it may help with the training and evaluation of police officers as well as provide evidence of any crime or bad behavior by criminals or officers.
- 7) **Which sentence below would have a similar meaning to the “One member said that it makes good fiscal sense and common sense.”? (fiscal: relates to money earned and spent by the government)**
- One member said installing cameras will be cost effective and practical.
 - One member said installing cameras will be expensive and smart.
 - One member said installing cameras will be profitable and useful
 - One member said installing cameras will be cheap and average.
- 8) **How do the citizens feel about having cameras in police cars?**
- Everyone wants the cameras and thinks it is a good idea.
 - The reaction is mixed because police officers think it’s a bad idea but regular citizens think it is a good idea.
 - The drug users and drunks are fighting to have cameras installed in police cars.
 - It is unclear how people feel about the idea because reactions have been diverse.
- 9) **If the Rockford police were to install cameras in all their police cars, how much would it cost the city?**
- \$5 million
 - \$50 thousand
 - \$500 thousand
 - \$40 million

Reading 2: excerpt from “Eat your vegetables” in <http://www.rong-chang.com/qa2/stories/story062.htm>

The federal government, displaying even less sense than usual, has given in to the French fry industry. Frozen French fries—sliced, fried in oil, and then packaged—are now approved as “fresh vegetables” by the US Department of Agriculture (USDA).

The French fry industry has been petitioning the USDA for years to get this approval. They say that their product is similar to cucumbers that have a wax coating. They argue that they use 100 percent vegetable oil, which is much healthier for consumers than plain wax.

Most consumers, of course, beg to differ. “You must be joking,” said Annie, 50. “How can you consider a product that’s deep-fried in oil to be a fresh vegetable? Even if I steamed broccoli, I could no longer call it fresh broccoli—it’s cooked!”

The USDA defends its decision, saying that potatoes undeniably are vegetables. Although French fries are fried in oil, they are still potatoes. If you let them sit on your countertop for a couple of weeks, a USDA spokesman said, the fries will rot just like all other fresh vegetables.

Consumer supporters say the USDA has no considerations to consumer needs. “They’d probably declare that eggshells are nutritious if a lobbyist asked them to,” said one supporter.

- 1) **“displaying even less sense than usual” would be considered:**
 - a. a positive comment about the federal government
 - b. a negative comment about the federal government
 - c. a positive comment about the French fry industry
 - d. a negative comment about the French fry industry
- 2) **“petitioning” probably means:**
 - a. questioning
 - b. reading to
 - c. making an appeal or a request to
 - d. documenting
- 3) **Annie believes that:**
 - a. once a vegetable is cooked it is no longer a fresh vegetable
 - b. a vegetable that has a wax coating is not a fresh vegetable
 - c. potatoes have a wax coating
 - d. French fries should be steamed

- 4) **The USDA:**
 - a. advises to leave all French fries out on the counter to prove they are vegetables
 - b. recommends keeping all potato products frozen
 - c. has discovered that potatoes can rot
 - d. states that French fries are still potatoes, and still vegetables
- 5) **A consumer supporter:**
 - a. wanted eggshells to be included in French fries boxes
 - b. believes the government doesn’t truly understand consumer needs
 - c. pushed for changes in how French fries are packaged
 - d. said USDA pays attention to consumer needs
- 6) **The main purpose of this passage is:**
 - a. to identify French fries as a vegetable, not a fruit
 - b. to express the level of ineffective government department practices
 - c. to support French fry lobbyists
 - d. to explain the difference between potatoes and broccoli

Part E: Reading Comprehension (20 marks)**Sports Figures and the Lives of Teen Admirers**

<http://www.newswise.com/articles/sports-figures-as-positive-influence-in-lives-of-teen-admirers>

A new UCLA School of Public Health study offers the first scientific evidence that sports stars and other public figures exert a positive influence in the lives of teen admirers.

1. The study, published in the January edition of *The Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine Journal*, reported that 56 percent of nearly 750 Los Angeles County teens surveyed named role models in their lives. The most popular role models were parents (22 percent), sports figures (18 percent), siblings (10 percent) and singers (10 percent). While girls most often identified known individuals as role models, boys were more likely to identify sports stars and other public figures. Teens identifying role models earned higher grades and had higher self-esteem and stronger ethnic identity, known indicators of healthier behavior, than teens without role models, the study showed.
2. "We've long known that teens with mentors in their lives - admired individuals to whom they can turn to for help or advice - demonstrate lower levels of risk-taking behavior such as substance abuse," said Dr. Yancey, lead author and community health sciences professor in the School of Public health. "The data here, however, represent the first scientific demonstration that role models introduced to teens by the media also exert a positive influence. Despite the highly publicized bad behavior of some athletes and actors, sports and other public figures have a positive influence on the lives of admiring teens."
3. Among other findings:
 - * 65 percent of the top income group had a role model.
 - * 86 percent chose role models of the same gender/sex.
 - * 73 teens (only one was female) identified sports figures as role models.
4. In conducting the study, researchers interviewed 749 Los Angeles County adolescents, ages 12 to 17. Of the total, 52 percent were males and 48 percent were females. A total of 66.8 percent of the teens surveyed resided with two parents - biological, adoptive or a parent and stepparent. Parental education ranged from less than elementary school to post-graduate, with a median attainment of high school graduation.
5. Other authors of the included Judith M. Siegel, UCLA professor of community health sciences, and Kimberly L. McDaniel of the Department of Behavioral Health Care Services in Alameda County (Calif.). The UCLA School of Public Health is dedicated to enhancing the public's health by conducting innovative research, training future leaders and health professionals, translating research into policy and practice, and serving local, national and international communities.

Answer the following questions **in your own words** and in **complete sentences**. Write your answers in the **Answer Booklet** provided. (2 marks each)

!!! Answers directly copied from the passage will not be given any marks !!!

1. In which edition and publication was the UCLA School of Public Health study on sports figures and teens published?
2. What percentage of 'teens' surveyed did not name a role model in their lives?
3. In addition to parents, sports figures, siblings and singers, do you think the teens surveyed had other kinds of role models? What makes you think so?
4. Identify 2 ways in which role models can have a positive influence on teenagers' lives'?
5. Which statistic (number) in paragraph 3 supports the following idea in paragraph 1:
"While girls most often identified known individuals as role models, boys were more likely to identify sports stars and other public figures."
6. What could be a possible negative effect of not having a role model (Paragraph 2)?
7. Why is this study important?
8. Exactly how many teens were interviewed?
9. Which word in paragraph 4 has the same meaning as 'teens'?
10. Who were the authors of the study?

Part F: Writing (20 marks)

Using the below question as your topic, develop a short essay response. Attempt to provide three reasons for your opinion using detail from your own life experience to support your idea. You should aim to write at least 120 words.

Question:

Do you think it is necessary to have a role model? Explain your view.



旅遊學院

INSTITUTO DE FORMAÇÃO TURÍSTICA

Institute for Tourism Studies

INSTITUTE FOR TOURISM STUDIES

ADMISSION EXAMINATION 2013/14

Sunday, 24 March 2013

ENGLISH

ANSWER BOOKLET

Instructions:

- Follow instructions to every question carefully.
- Put all answers in this **Answer Booklet**.
- Write all answers using a blue or black pen.
- Do not use a dictionary.

Applicant Number:

AP13-

This booklet contains 5 pages including this one.

Part A	Part B	Part C	Part D	Part E	Part F	Total
25	10	10	15	20	20	100

For Parts A – D, blacken the circle representing the answers (e.g. if the answer is “a”, then blacken Ⓐ like this: ● Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ) .

Part A					Part B					Part D				
1	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	1	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	Reading 1				
2	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	2	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	1	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ
3	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	3	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	2	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ
4	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	4	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	3	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ
5	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	5	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	4	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ
6	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	6	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	5	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ
7	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	7	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	6	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ
8	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	8	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	7	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ
9	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	9	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	8	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ
10	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	10	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	9	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ
11	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	Part C					Reading 2				
12	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	1	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	1	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ
13	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	2	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	2	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ
14	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	3	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	3	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ
15	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	4	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	4	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ
16	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	5	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	5	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ
17	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	6	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	6	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ
18	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	7	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ					
19	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	8	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ					
20	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	9	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ					
21	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ	10	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ					
22	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ										
23	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ										
24	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ										
25	Ⓐ	Ⓑ	Ⓒ	Ⓓ										

Part E: Reading Comprehension (20 marks) Write your answers in complete sentences.
(students are expected to write answers in their own words)

1. In which edition and publication was the UCLA School of Public Health study on sports figures and teens published?

It was published in the January edition of the Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine Journal.

2. What percentage of 'teens' surveyed did not name a role model in their lives?

44% of 'teens' surveyed did not name a role model in their lives.

3. In addition to parents, sports figures, siblings and singers, do you think the teens surveyed had other kinds of role models? What makes you think so?

Yes, they probably had other kinds of role models. It is because the role models mentioned in the article accounted for 60% of the survey results only. Probably some teens mentioned other role models as well.

4. Identify 2 ways in which role models can have a positive influence on teenagers' lives'?

Teens who identified role models could achieve higher grades, had higher self-esteem and stronger ethnic identity, and better behavior.

5. Which statistic (number) in paragraph 3 supports the following idea in paragraph 1:
"While girls most often identified known individuals as role models, boys were more likely to identify sports stars and other public figures."

The third point supports this sentence, because it shows that among the 73 teens who identified sports figures as role models, only one is female.

6. What could be a possible negative effect of not having a role model (Paragraph 2)?

A teen who doesn't have a role model may have a higher chance to have 'risk-taking behavior such as substance abuse'

7. Why is this study important?

This study is important as it gives the first scientific evidence that sports stars and public figures may have a positive influence on teens.

8. Exactly how many teens were interviewed?

The exact number of teens interviewed is 749.

9. Which word in paragraph 4 has the same meaning as 'teens'?

The word with the same meaning as 'teens' is 'adolescents'.

10. Who were the authors of the study?

The authors of the study were Dr Yancey, JudithM. Siegel, & Kimberly L. McDaniel.

Part F: Writing (20 marks)

Content	
Some form of introduction to the topic and the position of the writer is provided	2
The writer has provided three reasons (with some explanation) to support the opinion	6
The writer has attempted to provide a conclusion to end the piece	2
Language	
The writing contains a logical flow of ideas	3
The writer seems to have a good grasp of sentence structure	3
Good demonstration of agreement, grammatical accuracy and spelling	4

Note: It is acceptable for the writer to provide this response in either single paragraph or multiple paragraph form.

[illegible]